

(AFFILIATED TO SAURASHTRA UNIVERSITY)

3- Vaishalinagar Nr. Amrapali Railway Crossing Raiya Road, Rajkot – 360001 Ph. No–(0281)2471645 2 – Vaishalinagar Nr. Amrapali Railway Crossing Raiya Road, Rajkot - 360001 Ph.No–(0281)2440478, 2472590

| | М | . Sc. MATHEMATICS SEMESTER – 3 |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | CMT – 3001 | Prog. In C & Numerical Methods |
| Name | e of the Course | Prog. In C & Numerical Methods |
| Cour | se credit | :04 |
| Teaching Hours :7 | | :70 (Hours) |
| Total marks : | | :70+30 |

Objectives :

To solve problems in the field of Applied Mathematics, Theoretical Physics and Engineering which requires computing of numerical results using certain raw data.

To deal with various topics like finding roots of equations, solving systems of linear algebraic equations, interpolation and regression analysis, numerical integration & differentiation, solution of differential equation, boundary value problems, solution of matrix problems.

| Unit | Content | No. of Lectures |
|------|---|--------------------|
| 1 | Constants, variables, C tokens, keywords, identifiers, | 15 |
| - | declaration of variables, operations and expressions. | |
| | managing input and output operations and formatted | |
| | output. | |
| 2 | Decision making and branching statements like – if then | 15 |
| | else, if then switch, go to and loops, jump in loops | |
| 3 | One or two dimensional array and their initialization, | 15 |
| | handling of character strings, User defined functions, | |
| | structure, unions, pointers and file management in C. | |
| 4 | Iterative methods introduction, beginning an iterative | 15 |
| | method, method of successive bisection, method of false | |
| | position, Newton-Raphson iterative method, secant | |
| | method, method of successive approximation, | |
| | comparison of iterative methods, solution of polynomial | |
| | equation | |
| 5 | Solution of simultaneous algebraic equations | 10 |
| | introduction, Gauss elimination method, ill conditioned | |
| | equations refinement of the solution obtained by | |



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| Gaussian elimination, Gauss-Seidel iterative method, comparison of direct and iterative methods, Interpolation introduction, Lagrange interpolation, difference tables. | |
|---|----|
| Total Lectures | 70 |

Important instructions for paper setter -

Set University examination question paper for regular and external candidates as per the following instruction:

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION

(All questions are compulsory for all student candidates)

| Sr. No. | Particulars | Marks |
|---------|---|-------|
| 1 | QUESTION - 1 Short question. 07/10 | 14 |
| 2 | QUESTION - 2 Long answer question 02/03 | 14 |
| 3 | QUESTION - 3 (A) Long answer question 02/02 OR | 14 |
| | (B) Long answer question 02/02 | |
| 4 | QUESTION - 4 Long answer question 02/02 | 14 |
| 5 | QUESTION - 5 Long answer question 02/03 | 14 |
| | Total Marks for candidates | 70 |

Recommended Reading:

□ Introductory methods of Numerical analysis by S S Sastry, Prentice Hall of India, 1998.

□ Computer Oriented Numerical Methods by V. Rajaraman, Prentice Hall of India, 1994.

 $\hfill\square$ Programming in C, by E. Balagurus ami units 2 to 12

| | 2 | СМТ – 3002 | Functional Analysis | | |
|-----|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|----|--------------------|
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| Name of the Course | :Functional Analysis |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Course credit | :04 |
| Teaching Hours | :80 (Hours) |
| Total marks | :70+30 |
| Objectives: | |

In functional Analysis we learn the extension of the theory of measures, integration and probability to infinite dimensional spaces.

| Unit | Content | No. of |
|------|--|----------|
| Om | Content | Lectures |
| 1 | Normed linear spaces, Banach spaces, Quotient space of | 20 |
| | a normed linear spaces and its completeness, bounded | |
| | linear transformations, normed linear spaces of bounded | |
| | linear transformations, dual spaces with examples. | |
| 2 | Weak convergence in normed linear spaces, equivalent | 15 |
| | norms, Riesz lemma, Basic properties of finite | |
| | dimensional normed linear spaces and compactness, | |
| | weak convergence in normed linear spaces, reflexive | |
| | spaces. | |
| 3 | Uniform Boundedness theorem and its consequences, | 20 |
| | open mapping theorem, closed graph theorem, Hahn- | |
| | Banach theorem for normed linear spaces, compact | |
| | operations, solvability of linear equations in Banach | |
| | spaces, the closed range theorem. | |
| 4 | Inner product space, Hilbert space, orthonormal sets, | 15 |
| | Bessel's inequality, complete orthonormal sets, Parseval's | |
| | identity, structure of Hilbert spaces, projection theorem, | |
| | Riesz representation theorem for bounded linear | |
| | functional on Hilbert spaces, reflexivity of Hilbert spaces. | |
| 5 | Adjoint of an operator on a Hilbert space, self – adjoint, | 10 |
| | Normal, Unitary, Positive and Projection operators on | |
| | Hilbert spaces, abstract variation boundary – value | |
| | problem, the generalized Lax-Milgrem theorem. | |
| | Total Lectures | 80 |

Important instructions for paper setter -

Set University examination question paper for regular and external candidates as per the following instruction:

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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION

(All questions are compulsory for all student candidates)

| Sr. No. | Particulars | Marks |
|---------|---|-------|
| 1 | QUESTION - 1 Short question. 07/10 | 14 |
| 2 | QUESTION - 2 Long answer question 02/03 | 14 |
| 3 | QUESTION - 3 (A) Long answer question 02/02 OR | 14 |
| | (B) Long answer question 02/02 | |
| 4 | QUESTION - 4 Long answer question 02/02 | 14 |
| 5 | QUESTION - 5 Long answer question 02/03 | 14 |
| | Total Marks for candidates | 70 |

Recommended Reading:

This course is covered by relevant portions from the text "Introductory Functional Analysis with Applications", John Wiley and Sons, Newyork, 1978.

□ Bachman G. and Warici L, Functional Analysis, Academic Press, 1966.

- Convway J. B., A Course in Functional Analysis, Springer-verlag, Newyork, 1990.
- Krishnan V. K., Text Book of Functional Analysis; A Problem oriented approach, Printice Hall of India, 2001.

Limaye B. V., Functional Analysis, New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 2001.

- Simmons G. F., Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis, McGraw Hill book company, Newyork, 1963.
- □ Tayor A. E., Introduction to Functional analysis, John Wiley and Sons, Newyork, 1958.

| | 3 | СМТ – 3003 | Number Theory-1 | | | |
|-----|-----------|---------------------|------------------|----|-------------------|----------|
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| Name of the Course | :Number Theory-1 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Course credit | :04 |
| Teaching Hours | :70 (Hours) |
| Total marks | :70+30 |
| Objectives: | |
| Understand the conce | nt of divisibility and pr |

Understand the concept of divisibility and properties of prime numbers. Understand primitive rules, Largest Integer functions and Arithmetic Functions.

| Unit | Content | No. of |
|------|---|----------|
| | | Lectures |
| 1 | Divisibility, Prime Numbers | 15 |
| 2 | Congruences, Linear Congruences and their solutions, | 20 |
| | Chinese Remainder Theorem, Degree of a Congruence | |
| | relation and related theorems. | |
| 3 | Primitive rules and related Theorems and Examples, | 20 |
| | Related Congruences and their solutions. | |
| 4 | Largest Integer functions and related results, Arithmetic | 15 |
| | Functions. | |
| | Total Lectures | 70 |

Important instructions for paper setter -

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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION

(All questions are compulsory for all student candidates)

| Sr. No. | Particulars | Marks |
|---------|---|-------|
| 1 | QUESTION - 1 Short question. 07/10 | 14 |
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| 3 | QUESTION - 3 (A) Long answer question 02/02 OR | 14 |
| | (B) Long answer question 02/02 | |
| 4 | QUESTION - 4 Long answer question 02/02 | 14 |
| 5 | QUESTION - 5 Long answer question 02/03 | 14 |

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| Total Marks for candidates 7 | 70 |
|------------------------------|----|
|------------------------------|----|

Recommended Reading:

□ THE THEORY OF NUMBERS (Authors: Ivan Niven, Herbert S. Zuckerman, Hugh L. Montgomery).

□ NUMBER THEORY (Authors: Z. I. Borevich and I. R. Shafarevich)

□ AN INTRODUCTION TO THE GEOMETRY OF NUMBERS (Authors: J. W. S. Cassels)

 $\hfill\square$ HISTORY OF THE THEORY OF NUMBERS (Authors: L. E. Dickson) .

| 4 | СМТ – 3004 | Discrete Mathematics |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Name of | the Course | :Discrete Mathematics |
| Course | credit | :04 |
| Teaching Hours :95 (| | :95 (Hours) |
| Total marks :70+ | | :70+30 |
| Ohiostinos | | |

Objectives:

Concepts and notations from discrete mathematics are useful in studying and describing objects and problems in branches of computer science, such as computer algorithms, programming languages, cryptography, automated theorem proving, and software development.

| Unit | Content | No. of |
|------|---|----------|
| | | Lectures |
| 1 | Semigroups and Monoids, Homomorphism of Semigroups | 30 |
| | and Monoids, Products and Quotients of semigroups, | |
| | Fundamental theorem of Homomorphism of Semigroups, | |
| | Subsemigroups and submonoids. Relations, Transitive | |
| | Closure and Warshall's Algorithm | |
| 2 | Lattices as partially ordered sets, Properties of Lattices, | 20 |
| | Lattices as algebraic systems, Sublattices, Direct product | |
| | and Homomorphisms of Lattices, Some Special | |
| | Lattices,Finite Boolean Algebras, Functions on Boolean | |
| | Algebras, Karnaugh Map Method. | |

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| 3 | Languages and Grammars, Finite State | 30 |
|---|--|----|
| | Machines, Semigroups, Machines and Languages, Moore | |
| | Machines, Simplification of Machines, Moore Machines | |
| | and Regular Languages, Kleene's Theorem, Pumping | |
| | Lemma, Nondeterministic Finite State Automata. | |
| 4 | Propositions and Logical operations, Truth tables, | 15 |
| | Conditional statements and Logical Equivalence, | |
| | Quantifiers, Rules of Inference. Unit 5 Elements of Coding | |
| | Theory, The Hamming Metric, The Parity-Check and | |
| | Generator Matrices, Group Codes: Decoding with Coset | |
| | Leaders, Hamming Matrices. | |
| | 95 | |

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| | (B) Long answer question 02/02 | |
| 4 | QUESTION - 4 Long answer question 02/02 | 14 |
| 5 | QUESTION - 5 Long answer question 02/03 | 14 |
| | Total Marks for candidates | 70 |

Recommended Reading:

□ Grimaldi,R.P, Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics,3rd Edition, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 1994.

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- □ Johnsonbaugh, R., Discrete Mathematics, Pearson Education, First Indian Reprint, 2001.
- Kolman,B, Busby,R.C., Ross,S.C., Discrete Mathematical Structures, 5th Edition, Pearson Education,2006.
- □ Lawson, M.V., Finite Automata, Chapman and Hall/CRC Press, 2004.
- □ Tremblay, J.P., Manohar, R., Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, Tata-McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 21st Reprint, 2004.

| 5 | EMT – 3011 | Differential Geometry |
|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|
| Name of the Course :D | | :Differential Geometry |
| Cours | se credit | :04 |
| Teaching Hours :70 | | :70 (Hours) |
| Total marks :70+ | | :70+30 |
| ~ . | | |

Objectives:

Differential geometry used to analyze and describe geologic structures.

| Unit | Content | No. of |
|-------------|---|------------|
| Om | | Lectures |
| 1 | Local theory of curves, space curves, examples. Planar | 15 |
| | curves, Helices, Frenet – Serret apparatus. Existence of | |
| | space curves, involutes and evolutes of curves. | |
| 2 | Local theory of surfaces – parametric patches on surface. | 15 |
| | First Fundamental form and arc length. | |
| 3 | Normal curvature, Geodesic curvature and Gauss | 15 |
| | formulae, Shape operator Lp of a surface at a point, vector | |
| | field a curve. | |
| 4 | Second and third fundamental forms of a surface, | 15 |
| | Weingarten map, principal curvatures, Gaussian | |
| | curvature, mean and normal curvatures. | |
| 5 | Riemannian curvatures, Gauss theorem of Egregium, | 10 |
| | isometry groups and fundamental existence theorem for | |
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| surfaces | |
|----------------|----|
| Total Lectures | 70 |

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| 2 | QUESTION - 2 Long answer questi | on 02/03 | 14 |
| 3 | QUESTION - 3 (A) Long answer qu | estion 02/02 | 14 |
| | OR | | |
| | (B) Long answer qu | estion 02/02 | |
| 4 | QUESTION - 4 Long answer questi | on 02/02 | 14 |
| 5 | QUESTION - 5 Long answer questi | on 02/03 | 14 |
| | | Total Marks for candidates | 70 |

Recommended Reading:

□ R. S. Milman and G. D. Parker, Elements of Differential Geometry, Prentice – Hall, 1977.

□ B. O' Neil, Elements of Differential Geometry, Academic Press, 1966.

□ M. Docermo, Differential Geometry of curves and surfaces, Prentice – Hall, 1976.

□ J. A. Thorpe, Introduction to Differential Geometry, Springer – Verlag.

□ S. Sternberg, Lecture notes on Differential Geometry, Prentice – Hall, 1964.

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