

# SAURASHTRA UNIVERSITY

## **RAJKOT – INDIA**



## CURRICULAM

of

## 4 Year UG Programme

**Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) (Honours)** 

&

Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) (Honours with Research)

(As per NEP 2020)

To be effective from June – 2023



## Ordinances, Regulations:

## Ordinances:

**O. B.SC. (I.T.)** – **1**: Candidate for admission to the Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) must have passed standard 12<sup>th</sup> or equivalent examination from Gujarat Higher Secondary Board or any other board.

**O. B.SC. (I.T.) – 2:** Candidate who have passed an equivalent examination from any other board or examining body and is seeking admission to the B.SC. (I.T.) course will be required to provide necessary eligibility certificate.

## O. B.SC. (I.T.) – 3:

## **Definitions of Keywords:**

- **1.** Academic Year: An Academic Year is divided into two semesters and a semester of minimum 15 weeks comprises 90 working days.
- 2. Programme: An educational programme leading to award of the Certificate in B.Sc. (Information Technology), Diploma in B.Sc. (Information Technology), Bachelor of Science (Information Technology), Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) (Honours) or Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) (Honours with Research).
- 3. Course: Usually referred to, as 'paper/subject' is a component of a program. The courses should define learning activities, objectives and learning outcomes. Types of courses / activities constitute the programs of study comprise lectures outreach activities / Practical / Case Study / Group Discussion / Quiz / Project work / Viva / Seminars / Assignment / Internship / Presentations / Research Project etc. or a combination of some of these.
- 4. Major & Minor Discipline Course: Major discipline is grouping of courses of main focus and the degree will be awarded in that discipline. Students should secure the prescribed number of credits (about 50% of total credits) through core courses in the major discipline. Minor discipline helps a student to gain a broader understanding beyond the major discipline.
- **5. Multidisciplinary Courses:** These courses are intended to broaden the intellectual experience and form part of other disciplines.
- 6. Ability Enhancement Courses: The courses aim at enabling the students to acquire and demonstrate the core linguistic skills, including critical reading and expository and academic writing skills, that help students articulate their arguments and present their thinking clearly



and coherently and recognize the importance of language as a mediator of knowledge and identity.

- **7. Skills Enhancement Courses:** These courses are aimed at imparting practical skills, hands-on training, soft skills, etc., to enhance the employability of students.
- 8. Value-Added Courses / Indian Knowledge System: The course aims at enabling the students to acquire and demonstrate the knowledge and understanding of contemporary India with its historical perspective, the basic framework of the goals and policies of national development, and the constitutional obligations with special emphasis on constitutional values and fundamental rights, ethics and duties.
- **9. Summer Internship/ Apprenticeship:** Students will have to undergo Internships / Apprenticeships in a firm, industry, or organization or Training in labs with faculty and researchers in their own or other HEIs/research institutions during the summer term. Students will be provided with opportunities for internships with local industry, business organizations, health and allied areas, local governments (such as panchayats, municipalities). Parliament or elected representatives, media organizations, artists, crafts persons, and a wide variety of organizations so that students may actively engage with the practical side of their learning and, as a by-product, further improve their employability.
- **10. Vocational Courses:** Vocational Education and Training will form an integral part of the undergraduate programme to impart skills along with theory and practical.
- **11. Research Dissertation:** Students choosing a 4-Year Bachelor's degree (Honours with Research) are required to take up research dissertation under the guidance of a faculty member. The students are expected to complete the Research Dissertation in the eighth semester.

| er completion<br>th successfully<br>of 4 credits |
|--|
| -  |
| of 4 credits                                     |
|  |
|  |
| er completion                                    |
| h successfully                                   |
| of 4 credits                                     |
|  |
|  |

#### O. B.SC. (I.T.) – 4: Multiple Exit System



| 3 | UG Degree   | Bachelor's degree will be awarded when a student exits after |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| 5 | OG Degree   | completion of semester 1 to semester 6 with 132 credits.     |  |  |  |
|   | UG Degree Honours /<br>Honours withBachelor's degree (Honours / Honours with Research) will be<br>awarded when a student exits after completion of semester 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | Research  | semester 8 with 176 credits.                                 |  |  |  |

**O. B.SC. (I.T.)** – **5**: Students are permitted to take a break or exit with a UG certificate / UG Diploma / UG Degree are permitted to re-enter within three years and complete the degree programme. But total duration for completing the programme shall not exceed 7 years.

**O. B.SC. (I.T.)** – **6**: No candidate will be admitted to any semester examination for B.SC. (I.T.) unless it is certified by the principal that he/she has attended the course of study to the satisfaction of the principal of the college.

**O. B.SC. (I.T.)** – **7**: Candidate desirous of appearing at any semester examination of the B.SC. (I.T.) programme must forward their application in the prescribed from to the University through the principal of the college on or before the date prescribed for the purpose under the relevant ordinances.

**O. B.SC. (I.T.)** – **8**: No candidate will be permitted to reappear at any semester examination, which he has already passed. The marks of successfully completed course will be carrying forwarded for the award of class.

**O. B.SC. (I.T.) – 9:** Medium of instruction is English.

**O.B.SC. (I.T.)** - **10:** Any candidate can go up to take admission in successive semester irrespective of failure in any number of courses.

## **Regulations:**

## R.S.B.SC. (I.T.) – 1. Standard Of Passing

The standard of passing the B.SC. (I.T.) degree examination will be as under:

- (1) To pass any semester examination of the B.SC. (I.T.) degree, a candidate must obtain at least 40% marks in the examination separately in each course.
- (2) Class will be awarded based on Earned Grade Point, SGPA and CGPA as per rules of university.



| No. | Theory / Practical<br>(SEE) | CCE  | Result | Require to appear for |
|-----|-----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------------|
| 1   | PASS                        | PASS | PASS   | N.A.                  |
| 2   | PASS                        | FAIL | FAIL   | CCE ONLY              |
| 3   | FAIL                        | PASS | FAIL   | SEE ONLY              |
| 4   | FAIL                        | FAIL | FAIL   | BOTH (SEE & CCE)      |

## CCE = Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation, SEE = Semester End Evaluation

## R.S.B.SC. (I.T.) – 2. Marks and credit hours of each course

(1) 4 Credit Theory Course:

- Total Marks of each theory course are 100 (SEE of 50 Marks + CCE of 50 Marks)
- Marks of Each Unit in the course are equal (i.e., 10 Marks). Total Marks of each course are 10x5=50 for SEE.
- Credit hours (lectures) for each unit in the course are equal (i.e., 12 hours). Total credit hours (lectures) of each course are 12x5 = 60.
- (2) 4 Credit Practical / project-viva Course:
  - Total Marks of each practical / project-viva course is 100 (SEE of 50 Marks + CCE of 50 Marks).
  - Total Credit hours (practical) for this course is 120 hours.

(3) 2 Credit Course (AEC, IKS and SEC):

- Total marks for this course are 50 Marks (SEE of 25 Marks + CCE of 25 Marks).
- Total Credit hours for this course is 30 hours.

## R.S.B.SC. (I.T.) – 3. Structure of Question Paper (50 Marks) for SEE

Question Paper contains 5 questions (each of 10 marks). Every question will be asked from respective unit as specified in the syllabus of each course. (i.e. Question-1 from Unit No.1 and remaining questions from their respective units)

Every question is divided in three parts like (a), (b) and (c). Part (a) contains three objective type questions (not MCQ) like definition, reason, answer in one line, answer in one word etc., each of one marks and no internal option. Part (b) contains two questions each of two marks and student will attempt any one out of two. Part (c) contains two questions each of five marks and student will attempt any one out of two.



|            | B.Sc. (I.T.) SEM 1 |  |    |     |     |       |  |
|------------|--------------------|--|----|-----|-----|-------|--|
| Sr.<br>No. | Type of<br>Course  |  |    | CCE | SSE | Total |  |
| 1          | MAJOR              | CS-01: Problem Solving Methodologies and<br>Programming In C   | 4  | 50  | 50  | 100   |  |
| 2          | MAJOR              | CS-02: Networking & Internet Environment   | 4  | 50  | 50  | 100   |  |
| 3          | MINOR              | CS-03: Computer Fundamentals and Emerging Technologies   | 4  | 50  | 50  | 100   |  |
| 4          | MDC                | CS-04: Practical Based on Problem Solving<br>Methodologies and Programming In C and<br>Networking & Internet Environment | 4  | 50  | 50  | 100   |  |
| 5          | AEC                | CS-05: Critical Thinking and Problem Solving   | 2  | 25  | 25  | 50    |  |
| 6          | SEC                | CS-06: Mathematical and Statistical Foundation of Computer Science   | 2  | 25  | 25  | 50    |  |
| 7          | IKS                | CS-07: Mathematics in Ancient India: Exploring the Rich Heritage of Vedic Mathematics                                    | 2  | 25  | 25  | 50    |  |
|            |                    |  | 22 | 300 | 250 | 550   |  |

| B.Sc. | (I.T.) | SEM | 2 |
|-------|--------|-----|---|
| ,     |        |     |   |

| Sr.<br>No. | Type of<br>Course  | Course Title  | Credit | CCE | SEE | Total |
|------------|--|---|--------|-----|-----|-------|
| 1          | MAJOR  | CS-08: Data Structure Using C Language  | 4      | 50  | 50  | 100   |
| 2          | MAJOR  | CS-09: Web Programming  | 4      | 50  | 50  | 100   |
| 3          | 3 MINOR CS-10: SAD, Software Quality Assurance & Testing |   | 4      | 50  | 50  | 100   |
| 4          | MDC  | CS-11: Practical Based on Data Structure Using C<br>Language and Web Programming      | 4      | 50  | 50  | 100   |
| 5          | AEC  | CS-12: Modern Indian Language   | 2      | 25  | 25  | 50    |
| 6          | SEC  | CS-13: Computer Organization & Architecture   | 2      | 25  | 25  | 50    |
| 7          | VAC  | CS-14: Environmental Science: Understanding the Earth's Ecosystems and Sustainability | 2      | 25  | 25  | 50    |
|            |  |   | 22     | 300 | 250 | 550   |

CCE = Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation, SEE = Semester End Evaluation



## B.SC. (I.T.) (Semester - 1)

| Sr.<br>No. | Type of<br>Course | Course Title  | Credit |
|------------|-------------------|---|--------|
| 1          | MAJOR             | CS-01: Problem Solving Methodologies and Programming In C   | 4      |
| 2          | MAJOR             | CS-02: Networking & Internet Environment  | 4      |
| 3          | MINOR             | <b>CS-03:</b> Computer Fundamentals and Emerging Technologies   | 4      |
| 4          | MDC               | <b>CS-04:</b> Practical Based on Problem Solving Methodologies and Programming In C and Networking & Internet Environment | 4      |
| 5          | AEC               | CS-05: Critical Thinking and Problem Solving  | 2      |
| 6          | SEC               | <b>CS-06:</b> Mathematical and Statistical Foundation of Computer Science   | 2      |
| 7          | IKS               | <b>CS-07:</b> Mathematics in Ancient India: Exploring the Rich Heritage of Vedic Mathematics                              | 2      |
|            |                   | Total Credits of Semester 1   | 22     |



#### **CS-01: PROBLEM SOLVING METHODOLOGIS AND PROGRAMMING IN C Objectives:** To develop basic programming skill and logic, concept of memory management and file handling. To be able to understand preprogramming techniques • To become familiar with programming concepts To become familiar with different problem-solving methodologies **Prerequisites:** Basic Computer Skills and Command-line knowledge • Unit Topic Detail No. Introduction of Computer Languages • Introduction of Programming Concept Introduction of C Language (History & Overview) Difference between traditional and modern c. C character set • C tokens Introduction **Keywords** of C Constants Language Strings Identifiers and variables 1 . **Operators (all 8 operators)** Hierarchy of operators Type casting • Data types in c **PRE-PROCESSORS IN C** • Introduction of Logic. • Introduction Necessary Instructions for Developing Logic • of Logic **Basics of Flow Chart** Development Dry-run and its Use. • Tools Other Logic development techniques • • Selective control structure If statements . Switch statement Conditional ternary operator ٠ Control 2 Iterative (looping) control statements • Structures . For loop Do...while loop . While loop Nesting of loops •



## B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours) & B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours with Research) (Semester - 1 and Semester - 2)

## Saurashtra University

## To be effective from June – 2023

|   |               | Jumping statements   |
|---|---------------|--|
|   |               | Break, Continue and Goto statements  |
|   |               | <ul> <li>Types of library functions</li> <li>String Euroption: strong strong strong strong strong</li> </ul>                               |
|   |               | <ul> <li>String Function: strcpy, strncpy, strcat, strncat, strchr, strrchr,</li> </ul>  |
|   |               | strcmp, strncmp, strspn, strcspn, strlen, strpbrk, strstr, strtok  |
|   |               | <ul> <li>Mathematical Functions: acos, asin, atan, ceil, cos, div, exp,</li> <li>fabs, flags, fixed, log, modif, pour sin, cant</li> </ul> |
|   |               | fabs, floor, fmod, log, modf, pow, sin, sqrt   |
|   |               | <ul> <li>I/O Formatting Functions: printf, scanf, getc, getchar, gets,<br/>putc, putchar, putc, ungetc</li> </ul>                          |
|   |               | <ul> <li>putc, putchar, puts, ungetc</li> <li>Miscellaneous Functions: delay, clrscr, clearer, errno, isalnum,</li> </ul>                  |
|   | Functions     | isalpha, isdigit, islower, isspace, isupper, isxdigit, toupper, tolower  |
| 3 | (Inbuilt and  | <ul> <li>Standard Library functions: abs , atof , atol , exit , free, labs ,</li> </ul>  |
|   | User Defined) | rand , strtoul , srand   |
|   |               | <ul> <li>Memory Allocation Functions: malloc , realloc , calloc</li> </ul>   |
|   |               | <ul> <li>Types of user defined functions</li> </ul>  |
|   |               | <ul> <li>Function call by value</li> </ul>   |
|   |               | Function call by reference   |
|   |               | Recursion  |
|   |               | Storage classes  |
|   |               | <ul> <li>Passing and returning values</li> </ul>   |
|   |               | <ul> <li>Types of arrays</li> </ul>  |
|   | Array         | <ul> <li>Single dimensional array</li> </ul>   |
|   |               | <ul> <li>Two dimensional array</li> </ul>  |
|   |               | <ul> <li>Multi-dimensional array</li> </ul>  |
|   |               | <ul> <li>String arrays</li> </ul>  |
|   |               | Use of Arrays in Programming   |
|   |               | Arrays and Matrices  |
|   |               | Introduction of Pointers   |
| 4 |               | Use of pointers in Dynamic Programming   |
|   |               | Pointer to Variables   |
|   |               | Pointer to Array   |
|   | Pointers      | Pointer within Array   |
|   | Pointers      | Array of Pointer   |
|   |               | Pointer To Structure   |
|   |               | Pointers within structure  |
|   |               | Pointer to Pointer   |
|   |               | Dangling Pointer Problem   |
|   | User Defined  | What is structure  |
|   | Data Type –   | Initializations and declarations   |
| 5 | Structure,    | Memory allocation functions  |
|   | Union &       | Pointers with structures   |
|   | enum          | Array with structures  |



## B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours) & B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours with Research) (Semester - 1 and Semester - 2) Saurashtra University

## To be effective from June – 2023

| • | User defined function with structures |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| • | Nested structures                     |
| • | Introduction to union                 |
| • | Difference between Structure & Union  |
| • | Enumerated Type                       |
|   |                                       |

| Seminar     | - | 5 Lectures |
|-------------|---|------------|
| Expert Talk | - | 5 Lectures |
| Test        | - | 5 Lectures |

## Total Lectures 60 + 15 = 75

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Programming in C, by Pradip Dey & Manas Ghosh, Publisher Oxford
- 2. C: The Complete Reference, by Herbert Schildt, Publisher Tata McGraw Hill.
- 3. Programming in ANSI C Author : E. Balaguruswami.
- 4. Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, By: Byron Gottfried, Publisher Shaum Series
- 5. Programming with ANSI and Turbo C, by Ashok N Kamthane, Publisher Pearson Education
- 6. Let Us C Author : Yashwant Kanetkar.
- 7. Working with C Author: Yashwant Kanitkar.

## Course Outcome:

- ✓ Able to illustrate and explain basic concepts of programming
- ✓ Able to understand the concept of control statements.
- ✓ Able to translate the real-life situations in programming form and solve them using some fundamentals of Programming.
- ✓ Able to translate the real-life situations in programming form and solve them by storing data into files and analysed user defined data types and test and detect that it is optimized applications.



## CS-02: NETWORKING & INTERNET ENVIRONMENT

## **Objectives:**

- To give brief idea about Computer Network and Internet Environment
- To be able to design and develop static and/or interactive website using HTML5, CSS and Javascript.
- To become familiar with different web elements.
- To get intermediate knowledge of CSS3, Javascript and Bootstrap Framework

#### **Prerequisites:**

| •           | Basic Knowledge of Computer Network and Web Surfing                |   |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Unit<br>No. | Торіс  | Detail  |  |  |  |  |
| 1           | Introduction<br>to Computer<br>Network and<br>it's<br>Applications | <ul> <li>Computer Network</li> <li>Type of Computer Network</li> <li>Different Terminologies used in Computer Network<br/>Internet, ISP (Internet Service Provider), Intranet, VSAT<br/>(very small aperture terminal), URL, Portal, Domain<br/>Name Server, World Wide Web (WWW), Search Engine,<br/>Remote Login, Telnet, Email, E-Commerce, E-Business,<br/>E-Governance, Mobile Commerce</li> <li>Website Basics (WebPages; Hyper Text Transfer<br/>Protocol, File Transfer Protocol, Domain Names; URL;<br/>Protocol Address; Website[Static, Dynamic, Responsive<br/>etc], Web browser, Web Servers; Web Hosting</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |
| 2           | Basic of HTML<br>& Advance<br>HTML 5                               | <ul> <li>Fundamental of HTML</li> <li>Basic Tag and Attribute</li> <li>The Formatting Tags</li> <li>The List Tags</li> <li>Link Tag</li> <li>inserting special characters,</li> <li>adding images and Sound,</li> <li>lists types of lists</li> <li>Table in HTML</li> <li>Frame in HTML</li> <li>Forms</li> <li>HTML 5 &amp; Syntax <ul> <li>HTML 5 &amp; Syntax</li> <li>HTML5 Document Structure</li> <li>(section, article, aside, header, footer, nav,</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |  |  |  |  |



## B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours) & B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours with Research) (Semester - 1 and Semester - 2)

## Saurashtra University

## To be effective from June – 2023

| · · · · | To be effective from June – 2023 |  |  |  |
|---------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
|         |                                  | dialog, figure)  |  |  |
|         |                                  | <ul> <li>Attributes of HTML 5</li> </ul>   |  |  |
|         |                                  | <ul> <li>Web Form ( datetime, date, month, week, time,<br/>number, range, email, url)</li> </ul> |  |  |
|         |                                  | <ul> <li>Audio / Video - Canvas</li> </ul>   |  |  |
|         |                                  | Introduction to CSS  |  |  |
|         |                                  | Types of Style Sheets  |  |  |
|         |                                  | Class & ID Selector  |  |  |
|         |                                  | CSS Pseudo   |  |  |
|         |                                  | CSS Font Properties  |  |  |
|         |                                  | CSS Text Properties  |  |  |
|         |                                  | CSS Background Properties  |  |  |
|         |                                  | CSS List Properties  |  |  |
|         |                                  | CSS Margin Properties  |  |  |
|         |                                  | CSS Comments   |  |  |
|         |                                  | • CSS 3  |  |  |
|         |                                  | <ul> <li>Border Property</li> </ul>  |  |  |
|         | Cascading                        | <ul> <li>Background &amp; Gradient Property</li> </ul>   |  |  |
| 3       | Style Sheet &<br>CSS 3           | <ul> <li>Drop Shadow Property - 2D &amp; 3D Transform Property</li> </ul>                        |  |  |
|         |                                  | <ul> <li>Transition Property</li> </ul>  |  |  |
|         |                                  | <ul> <li>Box Sizing Property</li> </ul>  |  |  |
|         |                                  | <ul> <li>Position Property</li> </ul>  |  |  |
|         |                                  | Media Query  |  |  |
|         |                                  | CSS Flexbox Properties   |  |  |
|         |                                  | (display, flex-direction, flex-wrap, flex-flow, justify-   |  |  |
|         |                                  | content, align-items, align-content, gap row-gap, column-  |  |  |
|         |                                  | gap)   |  |  |
|         |                                  | CSS Advance Properties   |  |  |
|         |                                  | (Overflow, text-overflow, Cursor, Visibility, filter,  |  |  |
|         |                                  | backdrop-filter, object-fit)   |  |  |
|         |                                  | <ul> <li>How to use Google Fonts &amp; Custom Fonts (@font-face)</li> </ul>                      |  |  |
|         |                                  | BEM Naming Convention  |  |  |
|         |                                  | Introduction to JavaScript   |  |  |
|         |                                  | Variables  |  |  |
| 4       | Java Script                      | <ul> <li>JavaScript Operators</li> </ul>   |  |  |
|         | Java Senipe                      |  |  |  |
|         | sava senipt                      | Conditional Statements   |  |  |



## B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours) & B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours with Research) (Semester - 1 and Semester - 2)

#### Saurashtra University

#### To be effective from June – 2023

|   |                        | Dialog Boxes  |  |
|---|------------------------|---|--|
|   |                        | JavaScript Arrays   |  |
|   |                        | <ul> <li>JavaScript User Define Function</li> </ul>                       |  |
|   |                        | <ul> <li>Built in Function: string, Maths, Array, Date</li> </ul>         |  |
|   |                        | Events  |  |
|   |                        | ( onclick, ondblclick, onmouseover, onmouseout,                           |  |
|   |                        | onkeypress, onkeyup, onfocus, onblur, onload, onchange,                   |  |
|   |                        | onsubmit, onreset)  |  |
|   |                        | DOM & History Object  |  |
|   |                        | <ul> <li>Form Validation &amp; E-mail Validation</li> </ul>               |  |
|   |                        | Introduction to Bootstrap   |  |
|   | Destature              | Bootstrap Layout (Container, Row, Columns, Responsive                     |  |
|   |                        | classes, Offset Column, Reordering Columns)                               |  |
|   |                        | <ul> <li>Bootstrap Content (Typography, Tables, Images, Forms)</li> </ul> |  |
| 5 | Bootstrap<br>Framework | <ul> <li>Bootstrap Components (Navbar, Navs and tabs,</li> </ul>          |  |
|   | i i ance i o i k       | Dropdowns, Buttons, Button Groups, Breadcrumb,                            |  |
|   |                        | Pagination, Labels, Alerts, Progress Bars, Accordion, Card,               |  |
|   |                        | Modal) Bootstrap Utilities (Colors, Background, Borders,                  |  |
|   |                        | Display, Overflow, Position, Spacing, Text, Vertical align)               |  |

| Seminar                      | – 5 Lectures |  |
|------------------------------|--------------|--|
| Expert Talk                  | – 5 Lectures |  |
| Test                         | – 5 Lectures |  |
| Total Lectures: 60 + 15 = 75 |              |  |

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. HTML in 10 steps or less Laurie Ann Ulrich, Robert G. Fuller
- 2. Internet: The Complete Reference Young.
- 3. World Wide Web Design with Html -C Xavier.
- 4. Internet for Every One –Leon.
- 5. Practical Html 4.O -Lee Philips.
- 6. MCSE Networking Essential Training Guides.
- 7. Benjamin Jakobus, Jason Marah, "Mastering BootStrap 4" 2nd Edition
- 8. Matt Lambert "Learning BootStrap 4", Packt Publishing

#### **Course Outcome**

- ✓ Able to understand Computer Network and Internet Environment
- ✓ Able to understand design and develop static and/or interactive website using HTML5, CSS and Javascript.
- ✓ Able to explore different web elements.
- ✓ Able to understand knowledge of CSS3, Javascript and Bootstrap Framework



## CS-03: COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND EMERGING TECHNOLOGY

## **Objectives:**

- Bridge the fundamental concepts of computers with the present level of knowledge of the students.
- Familiarize peripheral devices, internal and external parts of computer system.
- Understand Number System like binary, hexadecimal and octal number systems and their arithmetic.

#### Prerequisites:

• Basic Computer Literacy

| Unit<br>No. | Topics   | Details  |
|-------------|--|--|
| 1           | Introduction to<br>Computers                             | <ul> <li>Basics of Computers         <ul> <li>What is Computer?</li> <li>Characteristics of Computer</li> <li>Data Processing Cycle (Data → Process →information)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Classification of Computer by Data Processed         <ul> <li>Analog, Digital and Hybrid Computers</li> </ul> </li> <li>Classification of Computer by Processing Capabilities         <ul> <li>Analog, Digital and Hybrid Computers</li> </ul> </li> <li>Classification of Computer by Processing Capabilities         <ul> <li>Micro, Mini, Mainframe and Super Computers</li> <li>Micro, Mini, Mainframe and Super Computers</li> <li>First to Fifth Generation Computers             <ul> <li>First to Fifth Generation Computers</li> <li>First to Fifth Generation Computers</li> <li>Input Devices</li> <li>CPU (Central Processing Unit)</li> <li>Arithmetic &amp; Logic Unit</li> <li>Internal Memory</li> </ul> </li> <li>Output Devices</li> <li>Secondary Storage Devices</li> </ul></li></ul> |
|             | Internal/External<br>parts used with<br>Computer Cabinet | <ul> <li>Introduction to Mother board</li> <li>Types of Processors. <ul> <li>Dual Core, Core 2 Duo, i2, i3, etc</li> </ul> </li> <li>Memory structure and Types of Memory <ul> <li>RAM (SRAM, DRAM, SO, DDR, etc.)</li> <li>ROM (ROM, PROM, EPROM, EEPROM, etc.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Slots: ISA Slots / PCI Slots / Memory Slots</li> <li>Sockets</li> <li>Cables: Serial Cable / Parallel Cable / USB Cable</li> </ul>   |



|   | To be effective from June – 2023 |   |  |
|---|----------------------------------|---|--|
|   |                                  | <ul> <li>Ports: USB / Serial / Parellel / PS2 / HDMI</li> <li>Power Devices: UPS</li> <li>Graphic Cards, Network card, Sound Card</li> </ul>  |  |
|   | Input Devices                    | <ul> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Types of Input Devices         <ul> <li>Keyboard / Mouse / Trackball / Glide - Pad / Game<br/>Devices Joystick, etc.) / Light Pen / Touch Screen /<br/>Digitizers and Graphic Tablet / Mic (Sound Input) /<br/>Camera (Photo and Video Input) / POS (Point of Sale)<br/>Terminal (Scanners, etc)</li> <li>MIDI(Musical Instrument Digital Interface) Keyboard,</li> <li>Wireless Devices (Keyboard, Mouse, etc)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Types of Scanners         <ul> <li>OCR, OMR, MICR, OBR</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |  |
| 2 | Data Storage                     | <ul> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Types of Magnetic Storage Devices         <ul> <li>Floppy Disk / Hard Disk (SATA, SSD) / Magnetic Tape / Magnetic Disks</li> </ul> </li> <li>Storage Mechanism of Magnetic Storage Devices         <ul> <li>Tracks / Sectors / Clusters / Cylinders</li> </ul> </li> <li>Reading / Writing Data to and from Storage Devices</li> <li>Seek Time / Rotational Delay - Latency / Access</li> <li>Time /Response Time</li> <li>Other Storage Devices         <ul> <li>USB - Pen Drive / CD / DVD / Blu-Rav Disk etc.</li> <li>Flash Memory, Cloud Storage(Like Google Drive, OneDrive etc.)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |  |
| 3 | Output Devices                   | <ul> <li>Types of Output Devices</li> <li>CRT Display Units</li> <li>Monitor</li> <li>Non CRT display Units</li> <li>LCD / LED / Plasma Displays</li> <li>Types of Printers Impact and Non Impact Printers</li> <li>Plotters</li> <li>Other Devices         <ul> <li>Fascimile(FAX)</li> <li>OLED (Organic LED)</li> <li>Headphone</li> <li>SGD (Speech Generating Device)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |  |



|   | To be effective from June – 2023                            |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
|   |   | <ul> <li>COM (Computer Output Microfilm)</li> <li>Google Glass</li> </ul>  |  |
|   | Numbering System<br>and Codes                               | <ul> <li>Introduction to Binary Codes /         <ul> <li>Nibble / Bit / Byte / Carry Bit / Parity Bit / Sign Bit</li> <li>KB / MB / GB / TB / HB (etc</li> </ul> </li> <li>Types of Numbering System         <ul> <li>Binary / Octal/Decimal / Hex-Decimal</li> </ul> </li> <li>Conversion             <ul> <li>Binary to Octal, Decimal and Hexa-Decimal</li> <li>Decimal to Binary, Octal and Hexa-Decimal</li> <li>Octal to Binary, Decimal and Hexa-Decimal</li> <li>Octal to Binary, Decimal and Hexa-Decimal</li> <li>Hexa-Decimal to Binary, Octal and Decimal</li> </ul> </li> <li>Binary Arithmetic         <ul> <li>Addition</li> <li>Subtraction (1's Compliment and 2's Compliment)</li> <li>Division</li> <li>Multiplication</li> <li>Types of Codes: ASCII/BCD / EBCDIC / Unicode</li> </ul> </li> <li>Parity Check:         <ul> <li>Event Parity System / Odd Parity System</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |  |
| 4 | Languages,<br>Operating Systems<br>and Software<br>Packages | <ul> <li>Event Parity System / Odd Parity System</li> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Translator (Assembler / Compiler / Interpreter)</li> <li>Types of Languages         <ul> <li>Machine Level Language</li> <li>Assembly Level Language</li> <li>High Level Language (3GL, 4GL, 5GL, etc.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Types of Operating Systems         <ul> <li>Batch Operating System</li> <li>Multi Processing Operating System</li> <li>Online and Real Time Operating System</li> <li>Online and Real Time Operating System</li> </ul> </li> <li>Uses and applications of Software Packages         <ul> <li>Spread Sheet Packages</li> <li>Graphical Packages</li> <li>Database Packages I</li> <li>Presentation Packages</li> <li>Animation / Video / Sound Packages</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |  |



|   |                                       | To be effective from June – 2023   |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|
|   | Emerging<br>Technologies and<br>Virus | <ul> <li>Different Communication methods         <ul> <li>GIS / GPS / CDMA / GSM</li> </ul> </li> <li>Communication Devices             <ul> <li>Cell Phones / Modem / Infrared / Bluetooth / WiFi/LiFi/SLM(Spatial Light Modulator)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Virus                     <ul> <li>Introduction to Virus and related terms</li> <li>Origin and History</li> <li>Types of Virus</li> <li>Problems and Protection from Virus</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cloud Computing                  <ul> <li>What is Cloud Computing?</li> <li>Characteristic &amp; Service Models(Iaas, Paas, Saas)</li> <li>Architecture</li> <li>Security &amp; Privacy</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |  |
| 5 | Important Terms<br>and Acronyms       | <ul> <li>Security &amp; Privacy</li> <li>ATM</li> <li>Backup / Restore</li> <li>Hard Copy / Soft Copy</li> <li>Bus / Data Bus</li> <li>Buffer and types / Spooling</li> <li>Cursor / Pointer / Icon</li> <li>E-Mail I Attachment</li> <li>CLil GUI</li> <li>Compiler and its types</li> <li>Drive I Directory (Folder) / File / Path</li> <li>Menu / Popup Menu / Toolbar</li> <li>Shutdown / Reboot / Restart</li> <li>Syntax / Wild Card Characters</li> <li>Optical Fiber (Fiber Optic) .</li> <li>Net meeting</li> <li>Printing Speed (CPS, CPM, LPM, DPI, PPM)</li> <li>Peripherals</li> </ul>  |  |

| Seminar     | - | 5 Lectures |
|-------------|---|------------|
| Expert Talk | - | 5 Lectures |
| Test        | - | 5 Lectures |

Total Lectures 60 + 15 = 75



### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Computer Fundamentals By P.K.Sinha.
- 2. Fundamental of IT for BCA By S.Jaiswal.
- 3. Engineering Physics By V.K.Gaur.
- 4. Teach Yourself Assembler By Goodwin.

#### **Course Outcome:**

- ✓ Able to explore the fundamental concepts of computers
- ✓ Able to Understand peripheral devices, internal and external parts of computer system.
- ✓ Able to Understand Number System like binary, hexadecimal and octal number systems and their arithmetic.
- ✓ Able to recognize the emerging technologies
- ✓ Able to differentiate the types of virus

#### Additional Topics (Not to be asked in examination):

Student should be aware of followings

- To Format Hard Disk
- Installation of OS, multi-OS and other packages
- Use of DOS commands
- Operating of Accounting Software



| CS-04: Practical Based on Problem Solving Methodologies<br>and Programming In C and Networking & Internet |   | Total<br>Marks - |  |
|---|---|------------------|--|
| Environment   | 1 | .00              |  |
| Topics  |   | SEE              |  |
| Problem Solving Methodologies and Programming in C  |   | 25               |  |
| Networking and Internet Environment   |   | 25               |  |

#### Note:

- Each session is of 3 hours for the purpose of practical Examination.
- Practical examination may be arranged before or after theory exam

## Additional Topics to be taught during the semester – 1 (Not to be asked in examination): Case studies of DBMS



## CS-05: CRITICAL THINKING AND PROBLEM SOLVING

## Objective:

- Identify and define problems clearly and accurately
- To use logic, reasoning and analytical tools to evaluate information
- To recognize the value of ongoing learning and reflection in problem-solving, and continuously work to improve skills and approaches.
- To generate creative and innovative solutions to complex problems, and evaluate potential outcomes and consequences.

## **Prerequisites:**

• A willingness to engage in self-evaluation.

| Unit<br>No. | Торіс  | Details |
|-------------|--|---------|
| 1           | Personality       • Self-awareness         Conducting self-assessment exercises, personality tests.         • Emotional Intelligence         Practicing emotional regulation and social skills         • Motivation         Setting personal and academic goals and developing strategies to achieve them. |         |
| 2           | Introduction<br>to CriticalDefinition of critical thinking and problem solvingto Critical<br>Thinking and<br>ProblemImportance of critical thinking and problem solving in personal and<br>  |         |
| 3           | Time       • Importance of time management         Management       • Techniques for managing time effectively   |         |

## **Course Outcome:**

- > Develop a deep understanding of critical thinking concepts.
- Develop the ability to identify and analyze problems critically, using logic and reasoning to evaluate different solutions and arrive at an effective decision.
- Enhance the ability to collaborate and communicate effectively with others, and work together to solve complex problems.



## B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours) & B.Sc. (I.T.) (Honours with Research) (Semester - 1 and Semester - 2) Saurashtra University

## To be effective from June – 2023

- Develop a creative mindset and an ability to think outside the box, and generate innovative solutions to complex problems.
- Develop the ability to learn from failure, and use these experiences to grow and improve problem-solving skills.

## **Reference Books:**

- Thinking, Fast and Slow" by Daniel Kahneman
- "Critical Thinking: An Introduction to Analytical Reading and Reasoning" by Larry Wright
- "The Art of Thinking Clearly" by Rolf Dobelli
- "Critical Thinking: A User's Manual" by Debra Jackson and Paul Newberry



## CS-06: MATHEMATICAL AND STATISTICAL FOUNDATION OF COMPUTER SCIENCE Objectives:

- To create awareness of about basic Mathematics and Statistics
- To develop Reasoning ability, Logical ability and Arithmetic ability
- To develop a positive attitude towards learning Mathematics & statistics
- To perform mathematical & statistical operations and manipulations with confidence, speed and accuracy.

#### Prerequisites:

• Basic knowledge of Mathematics and Statistics

| Unit<br>No. | Торіс  | Details  |
|-------------|--|--|
|             | Determinants   | <ul> <li>Introduction</li> <li>2 × 2 , 3×3 order determinant</li> <li>Cramer's method for solving linear equation<br/>(Two and Three Variables)</li> <li>Properties of Determinants</li> <li>Examples</li> </ul>   |
| 1           | Matrices   | <ul> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Different types of matrix(square matrix, column matrix, row matrix, Diagonal matrix, Unit matrix, null matrix)</li> <li>Transpose of matrix</li> <li>Addition, subtraction &amp; multiplication of two matrices</li> <li>Adjoint of a square matrix</li> <li>Inverse of matrix</li> </ul> |
| 2           | Measures of<br>Central<br>Tendency &<br>Dispersion <ul> <li>Mean (ungroup data, group data)</li> <li>Median (ungroup data, group data)</li> <li>Mode (ungroup data, group data)</li> <li>Range</li> <li>Quartiles</li> <li>Standard Deviation</li> <li>Typical examples</li> </ul> |  |
| 3           | Arithmetic &<br>Geometric<br>progression   | <ul> <li>Sequence</li> <li>Series</li> <li>Arithmetic progression (Definition &amp; Nth term, sum of n terms)</li> <li>Geometric progression (Definition &amp; Nth term, sum of n terms)</li> <li>Harmonic Progression</li> <li>Relation Between AM GM HM (Two Numbers)</li> <li>Typical examples</li> </ul>             |



Student Seminar- 5 LecturesExpert Talk- 5 LecturesStudent Test- 5 LecturesTotal Lectures 30 + 15 = 45

## **Course Outcome:**

- Able to Understand basics of Mathematics and Statistics
- Able to Develop reasoning ability, logical ability and arithmetic ability
- Able to Develop a positive attitude towards learning Mathematics & statistics
- Able to Perform mathematical & statistical operations and manipulations with accuracy.

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Business Mathematics By Sancheti & Kapoor Sultan & Chand
- 2. Statistical Method By Gupta Sultan & Chand
- 3. Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science By J.P. Tremblay & R. Manohar TMH
- 4. Business Mathematics : V.K. Kapoor
- 5. Business Mathematics : Dr Kachot
- 6. Fundamentals of Statistics : S. C. Gupta



| CS-0  | CS-07: Mathematics in Ancient India: Exploring the Rich Heritage of Vedic Mathematics  |   |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Obje  | Objectives:  |   |  |  |  |
| •   | <ul> <li>Helps students understand the contributions made by ancient civilizations to the field of<br/>mathematics.</li> </ul> |   |  |  |  |
| •   | <ul> <li>Ancient mathematics helps to establish connections between past and present mathematical<br/>ideas.</li> </ul>        |   |  |  |  |
| •   | Exploring Mathema  | tical concepts.   |  |  |  |
| Prer  | equisites:   |   |  |  |  |
| •   | Eagerness to know r  | ich heritage of Indian Mathematics.   |  |  |  |
| Unit<br>No.   | Торіс  | Details   |  |  |  |
| 1   | Biographies of<br>Ancient Indian<br>Mathematicians   | <ul> <li>A brief introduction to the lives and information on the works of the<br/>following mathematicians:<br/>Aryabhata, Varahmihira,<br/>Brahmagupta, Bhaskara I &amp; II</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |
| Biographies of<br>Biographies offollowing mathematicians:2Remarkable Indian<br>MathematiciansShrinivasa Ramanujan, C. R. Rao,<br>P. C. Mahalanobis, D. R. Kaprekar, |  | following mathematicians:<br>Shrinivasa Ramanujan, C. R. Rao,   |  |  |  |
| 3   | Vedic Mathematics<br>and Mathematics   | <ul> <li>Overview of Vedic Mathematics and its historical background.</li> <li>Introduction to the 16 Sutras and 13 Upa-Sutras used in Vedic Mathematics.</li> <li>Use of Vedic Mathematics</li> <li>Importance of Vedic Mathematics</li> </ul> |  |  |  |

## **Course Outcome:**

- Student will know the Mathematical advancements of Ancient India.
- Student will gain a deeper understanding of the historical development of mathematics in ancient civilizations.
- Enhance their problem-solving skills and discovering the connections between ancient mathematical ideas and modern mathematical concepts.

## **Reference Books:**

- The History of Ancient Indian Mathematics. The World Press Private Ltd. Calcutta. Digitized Book (2009) Srinivasiengar, C. N. (1988).
- "Vedic Mathematics" by Swami Bharati Krishna Tirtha