



# Shree H. N. Shukla Institute of Pharmaceutical Education & Research

(Affiliated to Gujarat Technological University, Approved by PCI)

Shree H. N. Shukla College Campus, Nr. Lalpari Lake, B/H. Marketing Yard,  
Amargadh – Bhichari, Raikot. Mo. 9099063150, 9727753360

## B.Pharm SEMESTER: III

**Subject Name: PHYSICAL PHARMACEUTICS-I**

**Subject Code: BP302TP**

**Scope:** The course deals with the various physical and physicochemical properties, and principles involved in dosage forms/formulations. Theory and practical components of the subject help the student to get a better insight into various areas of formulation research and development, and stability studies of pharmaceutical dosage forms.

**Objectives:** Upon the completion of the course student shall be able to

1. Understand various physicochemical properties of drug molecules in the designing the dosage forms
2. Know the principles of chemical kinetics & to use them for stability testing and determination of expiry date of formulations
3. Demonstrate use of physicochemical properties in the formulation development and evaluation of dosage forms.

**Teaching scheme and examination scheme:**

Teaching Scheme				Evaluation Scheme			
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total	Theory		Practical	
				External	Internal	External	Internal
3	1	4	6	80	20	80	20

Sr No	Topics	% weightage
1.	<b>Solubility of drugs:</b> Solubility expressions, mechanisms of solute solvent interactions, ideal solubility parameters, solvation & association, quantitative approach to the factors influencing solubility of drugs, diffusion principles in biological systems. Solubility of gas in liquids, solubility of liquids in liquids, (Binary solutions, ideal solutions) Raoult's law, real solutions. Partially miscible liquids, Critical solution temperature and applications. Distribution law, its limitations and applications	10
2.	<b>States of Matter and properties of matter:</b> State of matter, changes in the state of matter, latent heats, vapour pressure, sublimation critical point, eutectic mixtures, gases, aerosols– inhalers, relative humidity, liquid complexes, liquid crystals, glassy states, solid-crystalline, amorphous & polymorphism.  <b>Physicochemical properties of drug molecules:</b> Refractive index, optical rotation, dielectric constant, dipole moment, dissociation constant, determinations and applications	10
3.	<b>Surface and interfacial phenomenon:</b> Liquid interface, surface & interfacial tensions, surface free energy, measurement of surface & interfacial tensions, spreading coefficient, adsorption at liquid interfaces, surface active agents, HLB Scale,	8



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	solubilisation, detergency, adsorption at solid interface.	
4.	<b>Complexation and protein binding:</b> Introduction, Classification of Complexation, Applications, methods of analysis, protein binding, Complexation and drug action, crystalline structures of complexes and thermodynamic treatment of stability constants.	8
5.	<b>pH, buffers and Isotonic solutions:</b> Sorensen's pH scale, pH determination (electrometric and calorimetric), applications of buffers, buffer equation, buffer capacity, buffers in pharmaceutical and biological systems, buffered isotonic solutions.	7

## Practical

1. Determination the solubility of drug at room temperature
2. Determination of pKa value by Half Neutralization/ Henderson Hasselbalch equation.
3. Determination of Partition co- efficient of benzoic acid in benzene and water
4. Determination of Partition co- efficient of Iodine in CCl<sub>4</sub> and water
5. Determination of % composition of NaCl in a solution using phenol-water system by CST method
6. Determination of surface tension of given liquids by drop count and drop weight method
7. Determination of HLB number of a surfactant by saponification method
8. Determination of Freundlich and Langmuir constants using activated char coal
9. Determination of critical micellar concentration of surfactants
10. Determination of stability constant and donor acceptor ratio of PABA-Caffeine complex by solubility method
11. Determination of stability constant and donor acceptor ratio of Cupric-Glycine complex by pH titration method

## **Recommended Books: (Latest Editions)**

1. Physical Pharmacy by Alfred Martin
2. Experimental Pharmaceutics by Eugene, Parott.
3. Tutorial Pharmacy by Cooper and Gunn.
4. Stocklosam J. Pharmaceutical Calculations, Lea &Febiger, Philadelphia.
5. Liberman H.A, Lachman C., Pharmaceutical Dosage forms, Tablets, Volume-1 to 3, MarcelDekkar Inc.
6. Liberman H.A, Lachman C, Pharmaceutical Dosage forms. Disperse systems, volume 1, 2, 3. Marcel Dekkar Inc.
7. Physical Pharmaceutics by Ramasamy C and ManavalanR.
8. Laboratory Manual of Physical Pharmaceutics, C.V.S. Subramanyam, J. Thimma settee
9. Physical Pharmaceutics by C.V.S. Subramanyam
10. Test book of Physical Pharmacy, by Gaurav Jain & Roop K. Khar

## **LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

UNIT	LEARNING OUTCOMES
1	Knowledge about various physical and physicochemical properties in the formulation development.
2	Knowledge and applications of basic principles and concepts of solubility



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3	Knowledge and applications of basic principles and concepts of surface and interfacial phenomena.
4	Knowledge and application of basic principles and concepts of complexation, buffers and isotonicity in drug product design.
5	Ability to use physicochemical properties in the formulation development and evaluation of dosage forms.

## BOOK LIST:

Sr. no	Book name	Price (Rs.)
1	Physical Pharmacy by Alfred Martin.	2,000/-
2	Experimental Pharmaceutics by Eugene, Parott.	3,430/-
3	Tutorial Pharmacy by Cooper and Gunn.	357/-
4	Stocklosam J. Pharmaceutical Calculations, Lea &Febiger, Philadelphia.	16,155/-
5	Liberman H.A, Lachman C., Pharmaceutical Dosage forms, Tablets, Volume-1 to 3, MarcelDekkar Inc.	651/-
6	Liberman H.A, Lachman C, Pharmaceutical Dosage forms. Disperse systems, volume 1, 2, 3. Marcel Dekkar Inc.	651/-
7	Physical Pharmaceutics by Ramasamy C and Manavalan R.	375/-
8	Laboratory Manual of Physical Pharmaceutics, C.V.S. Subramanyam, J. Thimma settee.	206/-
9	Physical Pharmaceutics by C.V.S. Subramanyam.	280/-
10	Test book of Physical Phramacy, by Gaurav Jain & Roop K. Khar,	375/-