

THE GREAT EXPLORER:



I discovered
Hudson Bay!
Sadly, the hard
way...



By: Grace Hou and Brandon Malamis



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HUDSON

- May be born between 1570-1575 near London, Great Britain
- Died 1611 out at sea
- English nationality
- An Explorer and Navigator
- Very well educated



EXPLORATION

- First Voyage-to discover a passage by the North Pole to Japan/China
- Second & Third Voyage-to discover a northwest passage through the Arctic waters north of Russia
- Fourth Voyage-to discover a Northwest passage to the Orient

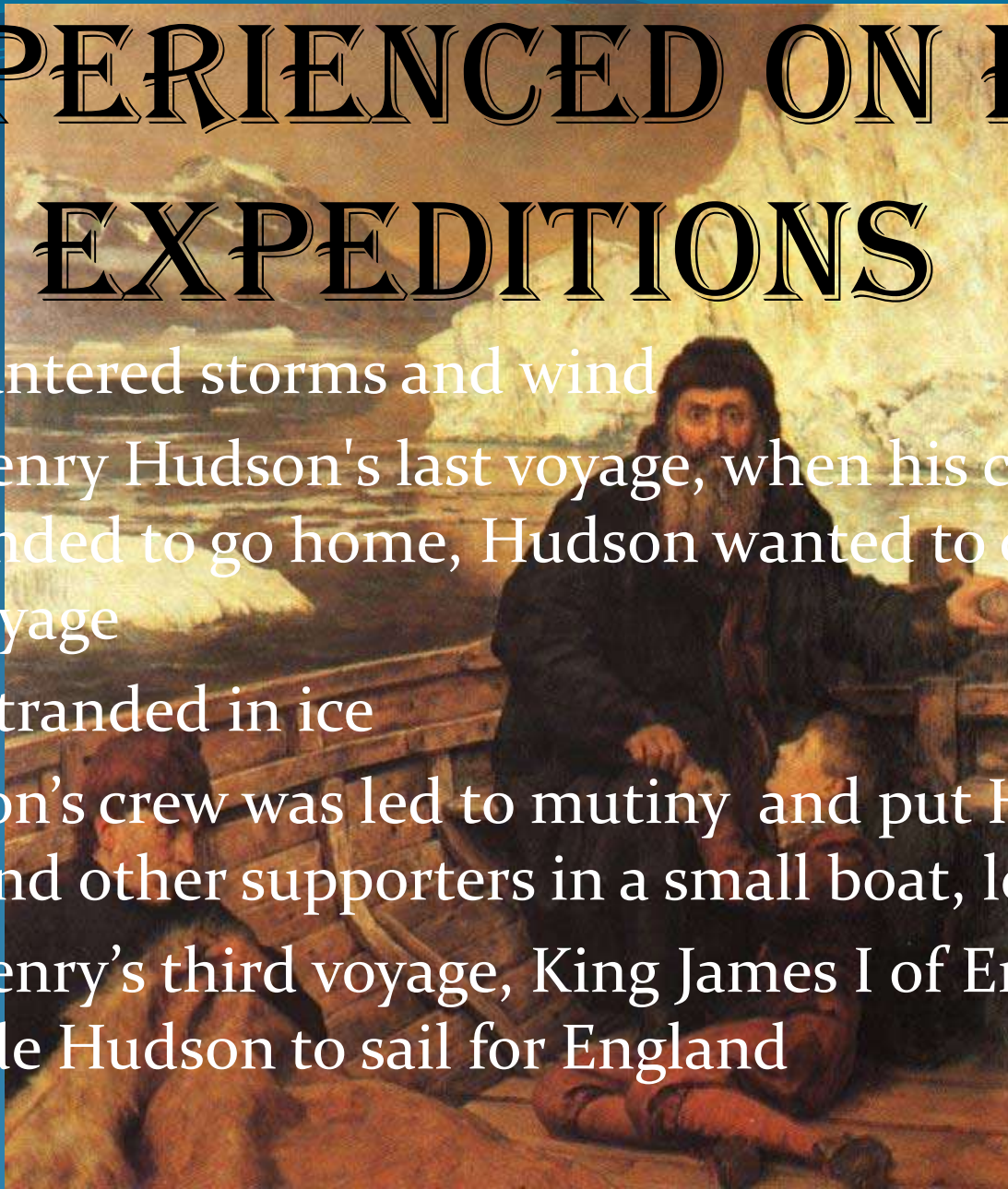
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EXPERIENCED ON HIS EXPEDITIONS

- Encountered storms and wind
- On Henry Hudson's last voyage, when his crew demanded to go home, Hudson wanted to continue the voyage
- Ship stranded in ice
- Hudson's crew was led to mutiny and put Hudson, his son, and other supporters in a small boat, left to die.
- On Henry's third voyage, King James I of England forbade Hudson to sail for England



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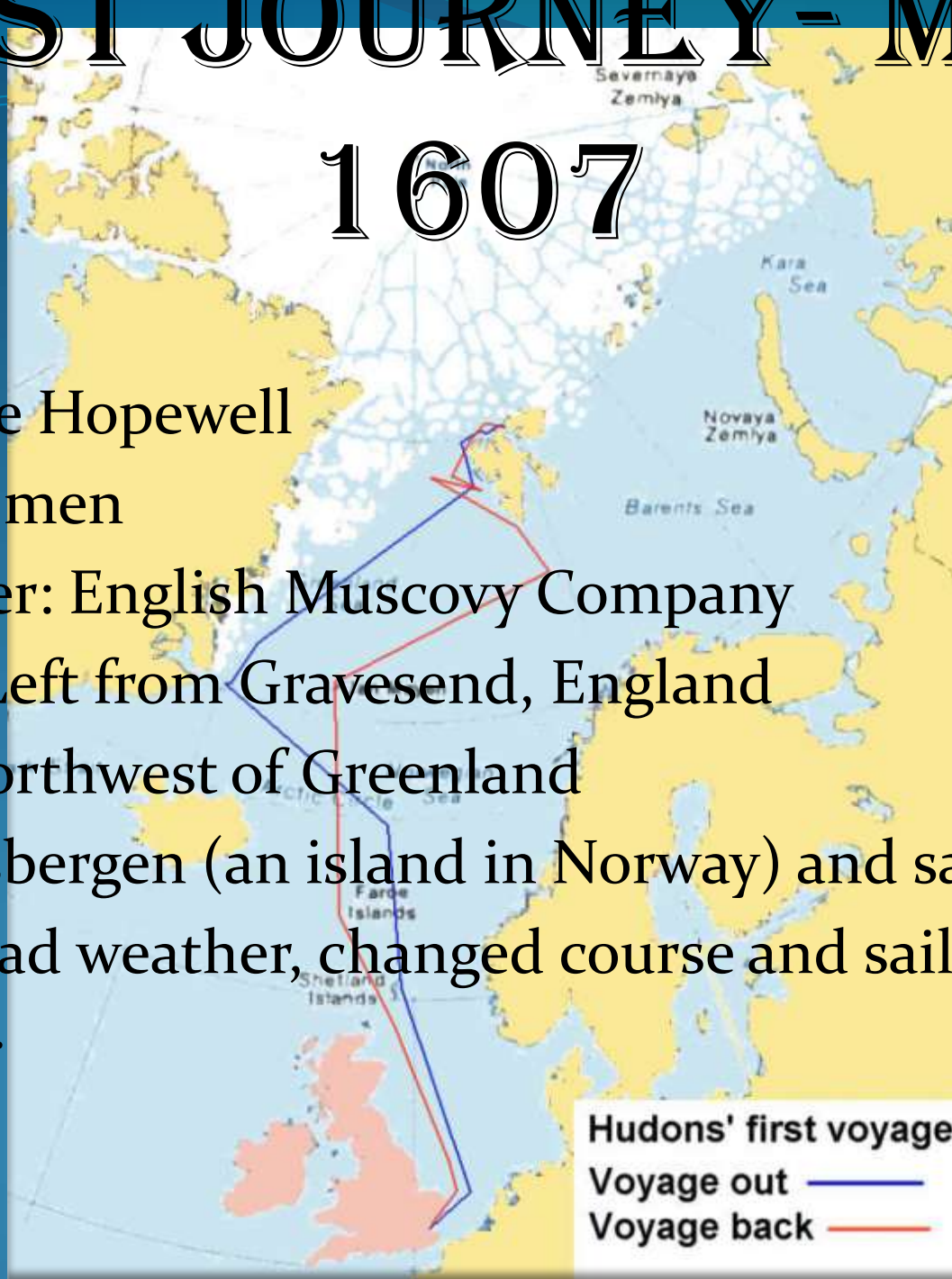


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FIRST JOURNEY - MAY

1607

- Ship: The Hopewell
- Crew: 12 men
- Supporter: English Muscovy Company
- Route: Left from Gravesend, England
- Sailed northwest of Greenland
- Hit Spitsbergen (an island in Norway) and sailed west
- Due to bad weather, changed course and sailed back to England.



Hudson's first voyage

Voyage out — blue line

Voyage back — red line



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SECOND JOURNEY

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APRIL 1608

- Ship: Hopewell
- Supporter: English Muscovy Company
- Voyage: Left from Thames;
- Sailed past Norway towards Russia;
- Due to bad weather and conditions on the ship, he had to change course and head back to Gravesend, England





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THIRD JOURNEY - APRIL

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1609

- Ship: Halfmoon
- 20 crew members
- Sponsor: Dutch United east India Company
- Voyage: Left from Holland
- First, went to Norway, then to Russia
- Changed course and went west towards warmer waters
- Sailed into George's Harbor and explored the New World for a few days
- Left and passed Jamestown and Manhattan
- In November, Hudson decided to go home and arrived in Dartmouth, England





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FOURTH VOYAGE

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APRIL 1610

- Ship: Discovery
- Supporter: Muscovy Company
- Voyage: Left St. Katherine's Docks
- Sailed up River Thames
- Sailed past Scotland, Greenland, and Iceland
- Reached Hudson Strait
- Sailed South of James Bay
- Reached the south most part of Hudson Bay
- Got stuck in ice and suffered the winter with coldness, hunger, scurvy, and angry Natives
- When the ice melted, Hudson wanted to sail further
- This led the crew to mutiny





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HISTORICAL

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CONTRIBUTIONS

Famous for:

- Voyages of exploration for the Muscovy Company
- Discovery of Hudson Bay, River, and Strait
- Named after Hudson Memorial Park, Monument, and Bridge





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INTERESTING FACTS

- Robert Bylot was one of Hudson's crewmembers that took mutiny on Hudson
- When Hudson reached Hudson Strait in his 4th voyage, he named the headlands Cape Digges and Cape Wolstenholme for important members of the Muscovy Company
- Hudson's crew was the first to survive in the Canadian Arctic

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TRIVA!



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True or False

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Hudson made 4 voyages.



William Baffin was part of Hudson's crew.



Hudson sailed on the "Half Moon" on his 3rd voyage.



Hudson's first voyage was in 1609.



Hudson sailed on the "Half Moon" in 1608.

RIGHT!!!



Hudson sailed on his 4th voyage.

The Muscovy Company supported Hudson for 3 voyages.



Hudson arrived in Dartmouth, England on his 2nd voyage.





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The ACTUAL

End!!



Goodbye! Please
visit me again! I get
lonely because my
son is with the
Indians, and all my
crew died.....



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