## Shree H.N.Shukla group of colleges



## **PHYSICS**

## T.Y.B.Sc. (Sem. V) (CBCS) Preliminary Examination PAPER- 501

## **MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS, CLASSICAL & QUANTOM MECHANICS**

| Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours] [Total Marks : 70]                                    |  |   |  |  |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| Instructions: (1) Attempt all questions. (2) Figures on right side indicate marks. |  |   |  |  |
| 1 (A)  | Answer the following questions:  (1) The value of coefficient $a_n$ is for Fourier series in interval $(-l, l)$ .  (2) For even function, the value of $b_n$ is in Fourier series for interval $(-\pi, \pi)$ .  (3) Sine series also known as series.  (4) For odd function $f(-x) = $ | 4 |  |  |
| (B)  | Give any <b>one</b> answer in brief from following questions:  (1) Obtain the complex form of Fourier series.  (2) Explain the advantages of Fourier series.   | 2 |  |  |
| (C)  | Give any <b>one</b> answer in detail from following questions:  (1) Explain the properties of Dirac Delta function.  (2) Obtain the Fourier cosine series.   | 3 |  |  |
| (D)  | <ul> <li>Write a note on any one in detail from following questions:</li> <li>(1) Obtain the Fourier series for full wave rectifier function.</li> <li>(2) Explain in detail Fourier integral.</li> </ul>  | 5 |  |  |

| 2 | (A) | <ul> <li>Answer the following questions:</li> <li>(1) When a particles moves three dimension specs, it has degree of freedom.</li> <li>(2) What is the generalized coordinate of a simple pendulum?</li> <li>(3) Write the equation of generalized force.</li> <li>(4) Give the expression of Hamilton's principle.</li> </ul> | 4 |
|---|-----|--|---|
|   | (B) | Give any <b>one</b> answer in brief from following questions:  (1) Explain configuration space.  (2) Explain generalized displacement and generalized velocity.  | 2 |
|   | (C) | Give any <b>one</b> answer in detail from following questions:  (1) Obtain Newton's second law of motion from Hamilton's principle.  (2) Explain Rayleigh's dissipation function.  | 3 |
|   | (D) | <ul> <li>Write a note on any one in detail from following questions:</li> <li>(1) What are called constraint motion? Explain the classification of constraints.</li> <li>(2) Obtain the Lagrange's equation of motion from D'Alembrt's principle for conservative system.</li> </ul>   | 5 |
| 3 | (A) | <ul> <li>Answer the following questions:</li> <li>(1) Write the equation of motion of compound pendulum.</li> <li>(2) Hamiltonian is function of</li></ul>   | 4 |
|   | (B) | Give any <b>one</b> answer in brief from following questions:  (1) What is called cyclic coordinate? Explain generalized momentum from it.  (2) Discuss physical signification of Hamiltonian.   | 2 |

|   | (C) | Give any <b>one</b> answer in detail from following questions:   | 3 |
|---|-----|--|---|
|   |     | <ol> <li>Obtain the Hamilton's canonical equation of motion.</li> <li>Explain superiority of Lagrangian approach over<br/>Newtonian approach.</li> </ol>   |   |
|   | (D) | <ul> <li>Write a note on any one in detail from following questions:</li> <li>(1) Obtain the equation of simple pendulum from Lagrange's multiplier method.</li> <li>(2) Explain conservation of linear momentum.</li> </ul>   | 5 |
| 4 | (A) | Answer the following questions:  (1) The momentum operator in three dimension is given by  (2) $[x, P_x] =$ (3) The ejected electron in compton effect is known as electron.  (4) The term $\int \psi^* x  \psi$ is known as values of position.  (5) What is the orthogonality condition? | 4 |
|   | (B) | Give any <b>one</b> answer in brief from following questions:  (1) Drive the value of $[P_x, P_y]$ (2) Normalize the function $\psi = A e^{ikx}$ over the region $-a < x < a$ .  | 2 |
|   | (C) | Give any <b>one</b> answer in detail from following questions:  (1) Explain the experimental study of photoelectric effect.  (2) Discuss the uncertainty principle.  | 3 |
|   | (D) | <ul> <li>Write a note on any one in detail from following questions:</li> <li>(1) Explain kinematics of Compton effect and obtain the equation of Compton shift.</li> <li>(2) Derive the Schrodinger equation for free particle in one dimension.</li> </ul>                               | 5 |

| 5 | (A) | Answer the following questions:  (1) $L_z = -i\hbar$ ()  (2) What is the ground state energy of harmonic oscillator?  (3) If A is unit operator then, $\alpha  A\rangle = $ (4) What is the Hamiltonian for a linear harmonic oscillator? | 4 |
|---|-----|---|---|
|   | (B) | Give any <b>one</b> answer in brief from following questions:  (1) Explain linear operator.  (2) Obtain the wave function of harmonic oscillator from bra and ket notation.   | 2 |
|   | (C) | Give any <b>one</b> answer in detail from following questions:  (1) Explain the coherent state.  (2) Explain ket and bra vector.  | 3 |
|   | (D) | <ul> <li>Write a note on any one in detail from following questions:</li> <li>(1) Obtain the simplified form for the oscillator from Schrodinger equation.</li> <li>(2) Obtain the Hermite's differential equation.</li> </ul>            | 5 |