



SHREE H. N. SHUKLA GROUP OF COLLEGES

**M.Sc. (Mathematics)  
Semester-4**

**PRELIMS TEST**

**Subject : Integration Theory**

**Marks : 70**

**Date: \_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_\_\_**

**Time : 2.5 Hours**

**Q-1 Answer any seven questions.**

**(14)**

- 1) The lebesgue measure on  $\mathbb{R}$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2) The cumulative function  $F$  of a finite barie measure on the real line is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3) If  $(X, A, \mu)$  is a complete measure space then  $\{s / s \text{ is simple measurable on } X \text{ and } \mu\{x \in X / s(x) \neq 0\} < \infty\}$  is dense in \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4) Every closed set in a metric set is a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5) Define  $\mu^*$ -measurable subset of a set  $x$  with outer measure  $\mu^*$ . Prove that every  $E \subset X$  with  $\mu^*E=0$  is  $\mu^*$ -measurable.
- 6) Prove that the product of two  $\sigma$ -finite complete measures is  $\sigma$ -finite.
- 7) If  $f \in L^1(X, \mathcal{A}, \mu)$  then prove that  $f(x)$  is finite are  $x \in X$ .
- 8) If  $x$  is a to topological space and  $E \subset X$  then find  $\text{supp}(x_E)$ .
- 9) Give an example of a space which is locally compact but not compact. Justify.
- 10) Define  $\sigma$ -finite measure on a measurable space  $(X, A)$  and give an example of a  $\sigma$ -finite measure.

**Q-2 Answer any two question.**

**(14)**

- 1) State and prove Hahn decomposition theorem.
- 2) Define Jordan decomposition of a signed measure on a measurable space and prove that it is unique.
- 3) If  $\mu_1, \mu_2$  are two measures on a measurable space  $(X, \mathcal{A})$  and at least one of them is finite then prove that  $\mu_1 - \mu_2$  is a signed measure on  $(X, \mathcal{A})$ .

**Q-3 Answer any two questions.**

**(14)**

- 1) Define :
  - (i) a locally compact and
  - (ii) a hausdorff space. Is the set of rationals in  $\mathbb{R}$  is locally compact ?
- 2) Let  $X$  is a locally compact hausdorff space. Prove that  $Ba(X) =$  the  $\sigma$ -algebra generated by compact  $G_\delta$  sets in  $X$ .
- 3) Define  $\sigma$ -bdd set in a locally compact hausdorff space  $X$ . If  $E \in Ba(X)$  then prove that either  $E$  or  $X \setminus E$  is  $\sigma$ -bdd.

**Q-4 Answer any two questions.**

- 1) If  $X$  is a locally compact separable metric space then prove that  $Bo(X) = Ba(X)$ .
- 2) Define  $\sigma$ -compact set in a locally compact Hausdorff space. Prove that every  $\sigma$ -compact open set in a locally compact Hausdorff space is a Baire set.
- 3) Give an example of baire measure on a locally compact Hausdorff space which is not regular. Justify.

**Q-5 Answer any two questions.**

- 1) Prove that if  $(X, A)$  is a measurable space and  $f : X \rightarrow [0, \infty]$  be measurable then there exists a sequence  $\{S_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  of simple measurable function such that
  - (i)  $0 \leq S_1 \leq S_2 \leq \dots \leq S_n \dots \leq f$ ; on  $X$ .
  - (ii)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = f(x); \forall x \in X$ .
- 2) Prove that if  $X$  be a countable set and  $\mu$  be the counting measure then  $L^P(\mu) \cong l^P; \forall 1 \leq P < \infty$ .
- 3) Define Baire measure on the real line. Prove that the cumulative distribution function "F" of a finite signed measure on the real line is bdd, monotonically increasing and  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 0$ .